

Paper 8 Forest Products/ Finland, August 8, 2025 Company update

More patience required

Suominen faced another setback on its earnings recovery path as US volumes were missing big time. There are still drivers for higher H2 EBITDA, but more patience is required.

Another big volume headwind hit earnings in Q2

Suominen's Q2 revenue declined by 16% y/y to EUR 99.8m, significantly below the EUR 119.0m/118.3m Evli/cons. estimates. EMEA was a bit soft relative to our estimates, but the disappointingly low figure was mainly due to the US where the trade war caused nonwovens customers to stock their inventories with Chinese supplies ahead of the announced tariffs. Suominen's volumes suffered further as a result, meaning gross profit fell EUR 3m short of our estimate while the EUR 3.2m comparable EBITDA had no chance to reach the EUR 5.8m/4.8m Evli/cons. estimates. On the positive side sales margins seemed to improve well (and in our view gross profit and EBITDA were relatively strong given the volume headwind), which would be a strong earnings driver should the trend persist and volumes also finally gain in H2.

H2 continues to have many positive earnings drivers

The additional challenges seen in Q2 will raise the risk of negative guidance revision later this year, however without any further setbacks H2'25 EBITDA could in our view gain by some EUR 6—7m as the cost savings program should already yield results of at least EUR 2m while sales margins and especially volumes have more room to gain. This would leave Suominen's FY'25 EBITDA about EUR 4m higher y/y, still a very modest figure. We expect the US inventory situation to gradually normalize over H2 as some improvement was already seen towards the end of Q2. Suominen also has on—going investments in Spain and the US, which would also support earnings should volumes recover.

Earnings multiples demand additional patience

FY'25 earnings were already seen to remain quite low, albeit significantly improving, before the report. The soft H1'25 earnings mean Suominen's FY'25 EV/EBIT multiple remains very elevated, some 50x on our estimates, but the expected H2 earnings gains imply meaningfully lower multiples going forward. Suominen is now valued about 9x EV/EBIT on our FY'26 estimates, which wouldn't still be a very low multiple but already somewhat acceptable assuming wiping end—market demand at last begins to improve after a period lacking growth. Our new TP is EUR 1.8 (1.9) as we retain REDUCE rating.



BUY : ACCUMULATE REDUCE SELL

2023 450.9 -2.8 -0.6% 25.5 -0.14 -20.4 0.5 -7 2024 462.3 -1.4 -0.3% -6.9 -0.09 -24.4 0.4 -13 2025E 444.3 3.8 0.9% -20.3 -0.09 -20.0 0.4 49 2026E 466.5 19.6 4.2% 10.6 0.18 10.2 0.4 9	3.1 15.5% 0.10
2025E 444.3 3.8 0.9% -20.3 -0.09 -20.0 0.4 49	
	6.0 –5.2%
2026E 466.5 19.6 4.2% 10.6 0.18 10.2 0.4 9	.3 -18.5% 0.01
	1 9.7% 0.07
2027E 478.2 25.3 5.3% 20.0 0.29 6.5 0.3 6	4 18.3% 0.12

Dividend yield 2025E, %

Tax rate 2025E, %

Equity ratio 2025E, %

All the important disclosures can be found on the last pages of this report.

187

309

15

Enterprise value, EURm

Goodwill 2025E, EURm

Total assets 2025E, EURm

0.5 %

-10.4 %

36.3 %

ROE 2025E, %

ROCE 2025E, %

PEG, P/E 25/CAGR

-4.8 %

1.7 %

0.0

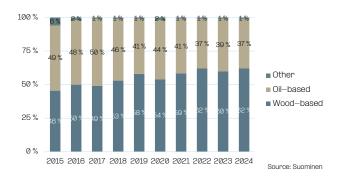
Estimates and peer valuation

Suominen EURm	2015 FY	2016 FY	2017 FY	2018 FY	2019 FY	2020 FY	2021 FY	2022 FY	2023 FY	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2024 FY	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025E Q3E	2025E Q4E	2025E FY
Revenue	444	417	426	431	411	459	443	493	451	114	119	112	119	462	118	100	108	119	444
growth, %	11 %	-6 %	2%	1%	-5%	12 %	-3 %	11 %	-9 %	-3 %	5 %	5 %	3 %	3 %	3 %	-16 %	-3 %	0 %	-4%
Geography																			
EMEA	172	171	174	171	150	170	178	205	163	44	43	42	46	174	44	40	41	44	169
Americas	272	246	252	260	262	289	265	288	288	70	76	70	73	288	74	60	67	75	276
COGS	-386	-365	-384	-400	-377	-389	-392	-475	-428	-105	-110	-106	-111	-433	-109	-93	-98	-107	-407
Gross Profit	58	52	42	31	37	70	51	19	23	8.1	8.9	5.1	7.5	30	8.3	7.0	9.7	11.9	37
Gross-%	13.1 %	12.5 %	9.9 %	7.3 %	9.0 %	15.2 %	11.5 %	3.8 %	5.1%	7.2 %	7.5 %	4.6 %	6.4%	6.4%	7.1 %	7.0 %	9.0 %	10.0 %	8.3 %
SGA 8 R8D	-28.0	-27.9	-28.9	-29.2	-30.6	-30.7	-28.9	-32.4	-32.3	-8.7	-10.2	-8.3	-8.8	-36.1	-9.2	-9.2	-8.5	-8.0	-34.9
Other	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.4	5.0	4.9	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.2	5.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
EBIT ex IAC	31.2	25.6	15.0	4.6	8.1	39.5	26.9	-4.2	-2.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.5	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0	1.2	3.9	3.8
EBIT-% ex IAC	7.0 %	6.1 %	3.5 %	1.1 %	2.0 %	8.6 %	6.1 %	-0.8 %		-0.1 %	0.3 %	-1.3 %	-0.3 %	-0.3 %	-0.3 %	-1.0 %	1.1 %	3.3 %	0.9 %
Depreciation	-17.7	-18.5	-19.4		-25.5		-20.1	-19.5	-18.7	-4.6	-4.6	-4.8	-4.5	-18.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.5	-4.5	-17.5
EBITDA ex IAC	48.9	44.2	34.3	25.6	33.6	60.9	47.0	15.3	15.8	4.5	5.0	3.3	4.2	17.0	4.1	3.2	5.7	8.4	21.3
EBITDA-% ex IAC	11.0 %	10.6 %	8.1 %	5.9 %	8.2 %	13.3 %	10.6 %	3.1 %	3.5 %	3.9 %	4.2 %	3.0 %	3.5 %	3.7 %	3.5 %	3.2 %	5.3 %	7.1 %	4.8 %
·																Sourc	e: Suomir	nen, Evli R	esearch

	MCAP		EV/EBITD	A		EV/EBIT			EBIT-%	
SUOMINEN PEER GROUP	MEUR	24	25	26	24	25	26	24	25	26
Berry Global Group										
Kimberly-Clark	38872	12.7x	14.6x	14.0x	15.7x	19.0x	17.7x	16.1 %	16.4 %	17.0 %
N.R. Spuntech Industries	61									
Mativ Holdings	387	7.5x	6.9x	6.3x	12.8x	12.6x	10.7x	6.5 %	6.0 %	6.9 %
Magnera	363	6.8x	6.2x	5.8x	15.3x	15.8x	14.1x	4.8 %	4.3 %	4.6 %
Peer Group Average	9921	9.0x	9.2x	8.7x	14.6x	15.8x	14.1x	9.1 %	8.9 %	9.5 %
Peer Group Median	375	7.5x	6.9x	6.3x	15.3x	15.8x	14.1x	6.5 %	6.0 %	6.9 %
Suominen (Evli est.)	110	11.2x	8.8x	4.3x	-136.0x	49.3x	9.1x	-0.3 %	0.9 %	4.2 %
Suominen prem /disc. to peer	median	48 %	28 %	-32 %	-989 %	212 %	-36 %	-105 %	-86 %	-39 %

Source FactSet, Evli Research

Suominen raw materials mix and composite price development





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VALUATION RESULTS	BASE CASE DETAILS	VALUATION ASSUMPTI	ONS ASSUMPTIONS FOR W	ACC
Current share price	1.88 PV of Free Cash Flow	159 Long—term growth, %	2.0 % Risk-free interest rate, %	2.25 %
DCF share value	4.36 PV of Horizon value	152 WACC, %	7.9 % Market risk premium, %	5.8 %
Share price potential, %	131.9 % Unconsolidated equity	0 Spread, %	0.5 % Debt risk premium %	2.8 %
Maximum value	4.8 Marketable securities	41 Minimum WACC, %	7.4 % Equity beta coefficient	1.00
Minimum value	4.0 Debt — dividend	-99 Maximum WACC, %	8.4 % Target debt ratio, %	20 %
Horizon value, %	48.8 % Value of stock	254 No. of shares, Mn	58.3 Effective tax rate, %	28 %

DCF valuation, EURm	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	2033E	2034E	TERMINAL
Net sales	462	444	467	478	488	497	507	518	528	539	549	560
Sales growth (%)	2.5%	-3.9%	5.0%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Operating income (EBIT)	-1	4	20	25	32	37	38	39	40	40	41	42
Operating income margin %	-0.3%	0.9%	4.2%	5.3%	6.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%
+ Depreciation+amort.	18	18	22	25	25	24	23	22	22	21	21	
EBITDA	17	21	42	50	57	61	61	61	61	62	62	
 Paid taxes 	-2	0	-4	-5	-7	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-9	
 Change in NWC 	-4	-6	-7	-1	1	4	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	
NWC / Sales, %	6.8%	8.4%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	
+ Change in other liabs	0											
 Operative CAPEX 	-14	-27	-15	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-35	
opCAPEX / Sales, %	3.1%	6.0%	3.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	6.4%	
 Acquisitions 												
+ Divestments												
 Other items 												
= FCFF	-3	-11	16	23	31	37	32	32	32	32	18	311
= Discounted FCFF		-11	14	19	24	27	21	20	18	17	9	152
= DFCF min WACC	•	-11	14	20	25	27	22	20	19	18	9	174
= DFCF max WACC		-11	14	19	24	26	21	19	18	16	8	134

Sensitivity analysis, EUR

Terminal WACC

Terminal EBIT-%

	5.92 %	6.92 %	7.92 %	8.92 %	9.92 %
5.50 %	3.89	3.24	2.77	2.42	2.13
6.50 %	5.32	4.28	3.57	3.04	2.63
7.50 %	6.75	5.32	4.36	3.66	3.13
8.50 %	8.17	6.36	5.15	4.29	3.63
9.50 %	9.60	7.40	5.95	4.91	4.13

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INTERIM FIGURES

EVLI ESTIMATES, EURm	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3E	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Net sales	113.6	118.7	111.5	118.5	462.3	117.5	99.8	108.0	119.0	444.3	466.5	478.2
EBITDA	4.5	5.0	3.3	4.3	17.0	4.1	3.2	5.7	8.4	21.3	41.7	49.9
EBITDA margin (%)	3.9%	4.2%	2.9%	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	3.2%	5.3%	7.1%	4.8%	8.9%	10.4%
EBIT	-0.1	0.4	-1.5	-0.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0	1.2	3.9	3.8	19.6	25.3
EBIT margin (%)	-0.1%	0.3%	-1.4%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-1.0%	1.1%	3.3%	0.9%	4.2%	5.3%
Net financial items	-0.8	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	-4.1	-1.9	-2.9	-2.0	-2.0	-8.8	-6.0	-3.9
Pre-tax profit	-0.9	-0.7	-3.4	-0.5	-5.5	-2.2	-3.9	-0.8	1.9	-5.0	13.6	21.4
Tax	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-2.9	-4.5
Tax rate (%)	-35.2%	-4.0%	4.2%	52.8%	1.0%	-0.3%	12.7%	-62.5%	26.3%	-10.4%	21.0%	21.0%
Net profit	-1.2	-0.7	-3.3	-0.2	-5.4	-2.2	-3.4	-1.3	1.4	-5.5	10.7	16.9
EPS	-0.02	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	-0.09	-0.04	-0.06	-0.02	0.02	-0.09	0.18	0.29
EPS adj. (diluted)	-0.02	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	-0.09	-0.04	-0.06	-0.02	0.02	-0.09	0.18	0.29
Dividend per share										0.01	0.07	0.12
SALES, EURm	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3E	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Group	113.6	118.7	111.5	118.5	400.0		99.8	108.0	119.0			
ai oup	113.0	110.7	111.0	110.0	462.3	117.5	99.8	100.0	119.0	444.3	466.5	478.2
Total	113.6	118.7	111.5	118.5	462.3 462.3	117.5 117.5	99.8	108.0	119.0	444.3 444.3	466.5 466.5	478.2 478.2
Total	113.6	118.7	111.5	118.5	462.3	117.5	99.8	108.0	119.0	444.3	466.5	478.2
Total SALES GROWTH, Y/Y %	113.6 2024Q1	118.7 2024Q2	111.5 2024Q3	118.5 2024Q4	462.3 2024	117.5 2025Q1	99.8 2025Q2	108.0 2025Q3E	119.0 2025Q4E	444.3 2025E	466.5 2026E	478.2 2027E
Total SALES GROWTH, Y/Y % Group	113.6 2024Q1 -2.7%	118.7 2024Q2 5.3%	111.5 2024Q3 4.8%	118.5 2024Q4 3.0%	462.3 2024 2.5%	117.5 2025Q1 3.4%	99.8 2025Q2 -15.9%	108.0 2025Q3E -3.1%	119.0 2025Q4E 0.4%	444.3 2025E -3.9%	466.5 2026E 5.0%	478.2 2027E 2.5%
Total SALES GROWTH, Y/Y% Group Total	113.6 2024Q1 -2.7% -2.7%	118.7 2024Q2 5.3% 5.3%	111.5 2024Q3 4.8% 4.8%	118.5 2024Q4 3.0% 3.0%	462.3 2024 2.5% 2.5%	117.5 2025Q1 3.4% 3.4%	99.8 2025Q2 -15.9% -15.9%	108.0 2025Q3E -3.1% -3.1%	119.0 2025Q4E 0.4% 0.4%	2025E -3.9% -3.9%	466.5 2026E 5.0% 5.0%	478.2 2027E 2.5% 2.5%
Total SALES GROWTH, Y/Y% Group Total EBIT, EURm	113.6 2024Q1 -2.7% -2.7% 2024Q1	118.7 2024Q2 5.3% 5.3% 2024Q2	2024Q3 4.8% 4.8% 2024Q3	2024Q4 3.0% 3.0% 2024Q4	2024 2.5% 2.5% 2.024	117.5 2025Q1 3.4% 3.4% 2025Q1	99.8 2025Q2 -15.9% -15.9% 2025Q2	108.0 2025Q3E -3.1% -3.1% 2025Q3E	119.0 2025Q4E 0.4% 0.4% 2025Q4E	444.3 2025E -3.9% -3.9% 2025E	466.5 2026E 5.0% 5.0%	478.2 2027E 2.5% 2.5% 2027E
Total SALES GROWTH, Y/Y % Group Total EBIT, EURM Group	113.6 2024Q1 -2.7% -2.7% 2024Q1 -0.1 -0.1 2024Q1	118.7 2024Q2 5.3% 5.3% 2024Q2 0.4	111.5 2024Q3 4.8% 4.8% 2024Q3 -1.5	118.5 2024Q4 3.0% 3.0% 2024Q4 -0.2	462.3 2024 2.5% 2.5% 2024 -1.4 -1.4	117.5 2025Q1 3.4% 3.4% 2025Q1 -0.3 -0.3 2025Q1	99.8 2025Q2 -15.9% -15.9% 2025Q2 -1.0	108.0 2025Q3E -3.1% -3.1% 2025Q3E	119.0 2025Q4E 0.4% 0.4% 2025Q4E 3.9 3.9 2025Q4E	444.3 2025E -3.9% -3.9% 2025E 3.8	466.5 2026E 5.0% 5.0% 2026E 19.6	2027E 2.5% 2.5% 2027E 2027E 25.3
Total SALES GROWTH, Y/Y% Group Total EBIT, EURm Group Total	113.6 2024Q1 -2.7% -2.7% 2024Q1 -0.1	118.7 2024Q2 5.3% 5.3% 2024Q2 0.4 0.4	2024Q3 4.8% 4.8% 2024Q3 -1.5 -1.5	118.5 2024Q4 3.0% 3.0% 2024Q4 -0.2 -0.2	462.3 2024 2.5% 2.5% 2024 -1.4 -1.4	117.5 2025Q1 3.4% 3.4% 2025Q1 -0.3 -0.3	99.8 2025Q2 -15.9% -15.9% 2025Q2 -1.0 -1.0	108.0 2025Q3E -3.1% -3.1% 2025Q3E 1.2	119.0 2025Q4E 0.4% 0.4% 2025Q4E 3.9 3.9	2025E -3.9% -3.9% 2025E 3.8 3.8	466.5 2026E 5.0% 5.0% 2026E 19.6 19.6	2027E 2.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2027E 25.3 25.3

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CASH FLOW, EURm + EBITDA 61 47 15 16 17 21 42 50 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 +/- Other - -12 -16 -8 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 -1 - Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 + Divestments -1 -8 3 -7 -4 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 -7 -20 11 4 7 - Paid dividend 12 12 6 6 -7 -20 </th <th>INCOME STATEMENT, EURM</th> <th>2020</th> <th>2021</th> <th>2022</th> <th>2023</th> <th>2024</th> <th>2025E</th> <th>2026E</th> <th>2027E</th>	INCOME STATEMENT, EURM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
FBITDA	Sales	458.9	443.2	493.3	450.9	462.3	444.3	466.5	478.2
EBITION	Sales growth (%)	11.5%	-3.4%	11.3%	-8.6%	2.5%	-3.9%	5.0%	2.5%
	_	60.9	47.0	15.2	15.9	17.0	21.3	41.7	49.9
Depreciation	EBITDA margin (%)	13.3%				3.7%		8.9%	10.4%
EBITA GOODAMI Amministration / writedown Section	_								
Season	•								
EBIT		00.0	20.0		2.0		0.0	20.0	20.0
BEST managin (%)		39.5	26.9		-28	-1 <i>A</i>	38	19.6	25.3
Reported FBIT 39,5 26,9 -4,2 -2,8 -1,4 3,8 18,6 25,3 26,17 19,00 14,00									
EBIT margin (reported) (k) 86% 6.1% -0.9% -0.6% -0.3% 0.9% 4.2% 5.3% Net financials -5.6 -0.4 -2.9 -6.0 -4.1 -8.8 -6.0 -3.9 Pre-tax profif 33.9 26.5 -7.1 -8.8 -5.5 -5.0 12.0 2.1 Minority shares Northead 30.1 20.7 -9.1 -8.1 -5.5 -5.5 10.7 16.9 Sash NRIS 18 20.7 -9.1 -8.1 -5.4 -5.5 10.7 16.9 EALANCE SHEET, EURN Assats Fixed assets 12.9 12.6 11.9 12.4 13.3 12.6 12.6 12.9 Goodwill 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 15 16 15 16 15 16 15 16 15 16 15 16 16 16 16 <									
Net financials	•								
Pre-tax profit 3.9 26.5 -7.1 -8.8 -5.5 -5.0 1.36 2.1.4 2.4.5 2									
Taxos									
Minority shares Met profit Met profit	•								
Net profit Septembry Sep		-3.0	-5.6	-2.0	0.1	V.I	-0.5	-2.9	-4.5
Cash NRIS Non-cash NRIS Select Full	_	001	00.7	0.1	0.1	E 4	E E	10.7	16.0
Non-oash NRIS SALEYR, EURM SALEYR SALE	•	30.1	20.7	-9.1	-8.1	-5.4	-5.5	10.7	16.9
Assets									
Assets 126									
Fixed assets 126									
Secondwill 15		100	100	100	110	104	100	100	100
Right of use assets 18 16 12 11 10 60 68 63 66 60 68 63 66 60 63 63 60 60 68 63 66 60 63 63 60 60 63 63 60 60 63 60 60 63 68 60 60 63 63 70 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>									
Triventory 35 50 63 38 47 53 58 60 Receivables 61 73 76 72 69 58 63 65 Idiquid funds 58 101 50 59 41 36 37 38 Total assets 317 387 343 316 310 309 314 314 Ilabilities									
Receivables	_								
Liquid funds 58 101 50 59 41 36 37 38 Total assets 317 387 343 316 310 309 314 314 Liabilities 318 316 310 309 314 314 Minority interest 146 163 146 125 118 112 122 135 Minority interest 50 15 13 11 10 9 11 <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	2								
Total assets 317 387 343 316 310 309 314 314 Liabilities 146 163 146 125 118 112 122 135 Minority interest 15 13 11 10 9 11 12 12 12									
Liabilities Shareholders' equity 146 163 146 125 118 112 122 135 135 146 125 136 138 132 135 135 136	·								
Shareholders' equity 146 163 146 125 118 112 122 135 Minority interest Convertibles February	Total assets	317	387	343	316	310	309	314	314
Minority interest Convertibles Lease liabilities 15 13 11 10 9 11 11 11 11 11	Liabilities								
Convertibles Lease liabilities 15 13 11 10 9 11 11 11 Deferred taxes 13 14 12 9 8 8 8 8 Interest bearing debt 83 133 89 89 90 103 94 77 Other interest-free debt 3 3 3 7 3 4 3 4 4 4 4 4	Shareholders' equity	146	163	146	125	118	112	122	135
Lease liabilities 15 13 11 10 9 11 11 11 Deferred taxes 13 14 12 9 8 8 8 8 Interest bearing debt 83 133 89 89 90 103 94 79 Non-interest bearing current liabilities 55 57 80 75 82 71 75 77 Other interest-free debt 3 3 3 7 3 4 4 9 4 </td <td>Minority interest</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Minority interest								
Deferred taxes	Convertibles								
Interest bearing debt 83 133 89 89 90 103 94 79 Non-interest bearing current liabilities 55 57 80 75 82 71 75 77 Other interest-free debt 3 3 3 7 3 4 4 4 6 6 -4 -9 -6 -4 -4 -9 -6 -4 -4	Lease liabilities	15	13	11	10	9	11	11	11
Non-interest bearing current liabilities 55 57 80 75 82 71 75 77 Other interest-free debt 3 3 3 7 3 3 3 3 Total liabilities 317 387 343 316 310 309 314 314 CASH FLOW, EURm + EBITDA 61 47 15 16 17 21 42 50 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -15 36 7 6 26 40	Deferred taxes	13	14	12	9	8	8	8	8
Other interest–free debt 3 3 3 7 3 3 3 3 Total liabilities 317 387 343 316 310 309 314 314 CASH FLOW, EURm + EBITDA 61 47 15 16 17 21 42 50 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 +/- Other -2 -16 -6 10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions 50 19 15 36 7 6 26 40 - Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 + Divestments -1 <td>Interest bearing debt</td> <td>83</td> <td>133</td> <td>89</td> <td>89</td> <td>90</td> <td>103</td> <td>94</td> <td>79</td>	Interest bearing debt	83	133	89	89	90	103	94	79
Total liabilities 317 387 343 316 310 309 314 314 CASH FLOW, EURm + EBITDA 61 47 15 16 17 21 42 50 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 6 26 40 - Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Free cash flow 38 4 9 26 <td< td=""><td>Non-interest bearing current liabilities</td><td>55</td><td>57</td><td>80</td><td>75</td><td>82</td><td>71</td><td>75</td><td>77</td></td<>	Non-interest bearing current liabilities	55	57	80	75	82	71	75	77
CASH FLOW, EURm + EBITDA 61 47 15 16 17 21 42 50 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 +/- Other - - -8 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 -1 -5 - Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 + Divestments -1 -1 -8 3 -7 -7 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 -7 -20 11 4 7 - Paid dividend 12 12 6 6 1	Other interest-free debt	3	3	3	7	3	3	3	3
+ EBITDA 61 47 15 16 17 21 42 50 - Net financial items -6 0 -3 -6 -4 -9 -6 -4 - Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 +/- Other - Capex -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 - Capex flow from operations 50 19 15 36 7 6 26 40 - Capex - Logistions -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions -1 -1 -8 3 -7 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 -7 -7 -7 4 -7 -7 -7	Total liabilities	317	387	343	316	310	309	314	314
- Net financial items −6 0 −3 −6 −4 −9 −6 −4 − Taxes −4 −3 −3 −3 −2 −1 −3 −5 − Increase in Net Working Capital −1 −25 6 29 −4 −6 −7 −1 +/− Other − −8 19 15 36 7 6 26 40 − Capex −12 −16 −6 −10 −14 −27 −16 −20 − Acquisitions −12 −16 −6 −10 −14 −27 −16 −20 + Divestments −12 8 3 −7 −4 −20 11 20 +/− New issues/buybacks −12 8 3 −7 4 −7 −20 11 4 7 +/− Other 2 43 −53 −3 −9 14 −8 −15	CASH FLOW, EURm								
- Net financial items −6 0 −3 −6 −4 −9 −6 −4 − Taxes −4 −3 −3 −3 −2 −1 −3 −5 − Increase in Net Working Capital −1 −25 6 29 −4 −6 −7 −1 +/− Other − −8 19 15 36 7 6 26 40 − Capex −12 −16 −6 −10 −14 −27 −16 −20 − Acquisitions −12 −16 −6 −10 −14 −27 −16 −20 + Divestments −12 8 3 −7 −4 −20 11 20 +/− New issues/buybacks −12 8 3 −7 4 −7 −20 11 4 7 +/− Other 2 43 −53 −3 −9 14 −8 −15	+ FRITDA	61	47	15	16	17	21	42	50
- Taxes -4 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 -3 -5 - Increase in Net Working Capital -1 -25 6 29 -4 -6 -7 -1 +/- Other -10 -1 -6 26 40 40 40 -20 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions -12 8 4 9 26 -7 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 -7 -20 11 20 - Paid dividend 12 12 6 6 1 1 4 7 +/- Other 2 43 -53 -3 -9 14 -8 -15									
- Increase in Net Working Capital									
+/- Other = Cash flow from operations 50 19 15 36 7 6 26 40 - Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions + Divestments = Free cash flow 38 4 9 26 -7 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 - Paid dividend 12 12 16 6 6 1 1 4 7 +/- Other									
= Cash flow from operations 50 19 15 36 7 6 26 40 -Capex -12 -16 -6 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 -Acquisitions + Divestments = Free cash flow 38 4 9 26 -7 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 -Paid dividend 12 12 12 6 6 6 1 1 4 7 +/- Other		1	20	J	20	7	J	,	1
- Capex -12 -16 -6 -10 -14 -27 -16 -20 - Acquisitions + Divestments + Section 1 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -10 11 20 + /- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 -7		EO	10	15	26	7	6	26	10
- Acquisitions + Divestments = Free cash flow	·								
+ Divestments	•	-15	-10	-0	-10	-14	-21	-10	-20
= Free cash flow 38 4 9 26 -7 -20 11 20 +/- New issues/buybacks -12 8 3 -7 4 - Paid dividend 12 12 6 6 6 1 4 7 +/- Other 2 43 -53 -3 -9 14 -8 -15	•								
+/- New issues/buybacks		00	4	0	00	7	00	44	00
- Paid dividend 12 12 6 6 1 4 7 +/- Other 2 43 -53 -3 -9 14 -8 -15							-20	11	20
+/- Other 2 43 -53 -3 -9 14 -8 -15	_					4	_		
						_			
Change in cash 25 43 -52 9 -17 -6 2 1									
	Change in cash	25	43	-52	9	-17	-6	2	1

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Paper & Forest Products/Finland, August 8, 2025 Company update

KEY FIGURES	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
M-cap	302	181	164	133	110	110	110
Net debt (excl. convertibles)	45	51	40	58	78	68	52
Enterprise value	347	232	205	190	187	177	161
Sales	443	493	451	462	444	467	478
EBITDA	47	15	16	17	21	42	50
EBIT	27	-4	-3	-1	4	20	25
	27	-4 -7		- <u>1</u> -5	-5		
Pre-tax			-9			14	21
Earnings	21	-9	-8	-5	-5	11	17
Equity book value (excl. minorities)	163	146	125	118	112	122	135
Valuation multiple	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
EV/Sales	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
EV/EBITDA	7.4	15.2	12.9	11.2	8.8	4.3	3.2
EV/EBITA	12.9	-29.0	-73.1	-136.0	49.3	9.1	6.4
EV/EBIT	12.9	-55.1	-73.1	-136.0	49.3	9.1	6.4
EV/OCF	18.0	15.2	5.7	25.7	29.8	6.8	4.0
EV/FOF P/FOFR	195.7 86.1	26.3 19.2	7.2 6.4	-65.1 -19.3	−17.0 −5.4	11.2 10.3	6.9 5.5
P/E	14.6	-19.8	-20.4 -20.4	-19.3 -24.4	-5.4 -20.0	10.2	6.5
P/BV	1.8	1.2	1.3	-24.4 1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Target EV/EBITDA	2.0		1.0	212	8.6	4.1	3.1
Target EV/EBIT					48.1	8.8	6.2
Target EV/FCFF					-9.0	16.3	7.8
Target P/BV	110	77000 4	01.4	00.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
Target P/E, diluted	14.8	−77880.4	-31.4	-33.7	-19.2	9.8	6.2
Per share measures	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Number of shares (million)	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26
Number of shares (diluted, million)	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26	58.26
EPS	0.36	-0.16	-0.14	-0.09	-0.09	0.18	0.29
EPS Operating cash flow per share	0.30 0.33	-0.10 0.26	-0.14 0.62	-0.09 0.13	-0.09 0.11	0.16 0.45	0.69
Free cash flow per share	0.06	0.16	0.44	-0.12	-0.35	0.18	0.34
Book value per share	2.80	2.50	2.14	2.02	1.92	2.10	2.32
Dividend per share	0.20	0.10	0.10		0.01	0.07	0.12
Dividend payout ratio, %	56.3%	-64.0%	-72.2%		-10.6%	38.0%	41.3%
Dividend yield, %	3.9%	3.2%	3.6%		0.5%	3.7%	6.4%
FCF yield, %	1.2%	5.2%	15.5%	-5.2%	-18.5%	9.7%	18.3%
Efficiency measures	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
ROE	13.4%	-5.9%	-6.0%	-4.5%	-4.8%	9.2%	13.2%
ROCE	9.7%	-1.5%	-1.2%	-0.6%	1.7%	8.6%	11.2%
Financial ratios	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Inventories as % of sales	11.2%	12.8%	8.4%	10.3%	12.0%	12.5%	12.5%
Receivables as % of sales	16.6%	15.4%	15.9%	15.0%	13.1%	13.6%	13.6%
Non-int. bearing liabilities as % of sales	12.9%	16.2%	16.7%	17.7%	16.0%	16.0%	16.0%
NWC/sales, %	14.1%	11.5%	6.1%	6.8%	8.4%	9.4%	9.4%
Operative CAPEX/Sales, %	3.6%	1.2%	2.3%	3.1%	6.0%	3.3%	4.2%
OAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), %	3.6%	1.2%	2.3%	3.1%	6.0%	3.3%	4.2%
FOFF/EBITDA	0.0	0.6	2.3%	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	4.2/° 0.5
Net Debt/EBITDA, book—weighted	1.0	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.6	1.6	1.0
Debt/equity, market-weighted	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
Equity ratio, book-weighted	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gearing, %	27.6%	35.0%	32.4%	48.9%	69.4%	55.5%	38.4%

SUOMINEN

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COMPANY DESCRIPTION: Suominen manufactures nonwovens for global consumer brands on seven production plants located on three continents. The company sources the raw materials from fiber producers and sells the output as roll goods to global consumer brand manufacturers. Suominen's nonwovens are mainly used in wiping products such as wet wipes for baby care, personal hygiene, and household and workplace wiping. Other end—uses include hygiene and medical applications such as sanitary pads, diapers, and surgical drapes and swabs.

INVESTMENT CASE: Suominen's recent challenges with nonwovens' gross margins and delivery volumes are no longer present. In our view the demand outlook for household wiping products is especially strong. Suominen also seems to be making good progress with sustainable wiping products, meaning the company is increasingly able to replace synthetic raw materials with wood—based fibers. Although supply will no doubt grow in the long—term, the surge in wiping demand has nevertheless turned the current supply—demand balance much more favorable also from a nonwovens manufacturer's point of view. We view Suominen's long—term financial targets realistic.

OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE	SHARES	EURm	%
Ahlstrom Capital Bv	14 113 633	26.534	24.2 %
Etola Group Oy	7 414 000	13.938	12.7 %
Oy Etra Invest Ab	7 000 000	13.160	12.0 %
OP Life Assurance Company Ltd	4 217 221	7.928	7.2 %
Nordea Nordic Small Cap Fund	3 435 147	6.458	5.9 %
Mandatum Life Insurance Company Limited	2 882 540	5.419	4.9 %
Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1 912 000	3.595	3.3 %
Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1 689 751	3.177	2.9 %
Nordea Life Assurance Finland Ltd.	1 462 000	2.749	2.5 %
Oy H. Kuningas & Co Ab	1 400 000	2.632	2.4 %
Ten largest	45 526 292	85.589	78.1 %
Residual	12 732 927	23.938	21.9 %
Total	58 259 219	109.527	100%

EARNINGS CALENDAR October 29, 2025	Q3 report
OTHER EVENTS	

COM	PANY	MISCELLANEOUS	3
0.50		0.1	

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DEFINITIONS

P/E	EPS
Price per share Earnings per share	Profit before extraord. items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Number of shares
P/BV Price per share Shareholder's equity + taxed provisions per share	DPS Dividend for the financial period per share
Market cap Price per share * Number of shares	OCF (Operating cash flow) EBITDA — Net financial items — Taxes — Increase in working capital — Cash NRIs ± Other adjustments
EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value	FCF (Free cash flow) Operating cash flow — Operative CAPEX — acquisitions + divestments
Enterprise value Sales	FCF yield, % Free cash flow Market cap
Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Operative CAPEX / Sales Capital expenditure — divestments — acquisitions Sales
Enterprise value Operating profit	Net working capital Current assets — current liabilities
Net debt Interest bearing debt — financial assets	Capital employed / Share Total assets – non-interest bearing debt Number of shares
Total assets Balance sheet total	Gearing Net debt Equity
Div yield, % Dividend per share Price per share	Debt/Equity, % Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
Payout ratio, % Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest	Equity ratio.% Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets - interest-free loans
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses + other financial costs Balance sheet total - non-interest bearing debt (average)	CAGR, % Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth rate per year
ROE, % Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)	

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Investment recommendations are defined as follows:

Target price compared to share price

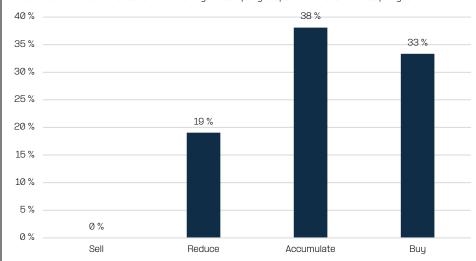
< -10 % -10 - 0 %

0 - (+10) % > 10 %

Recommendation RECUDE ACCUMULATE BUY

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Name(s) of the analyst(s): Joonas Ilvonen

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